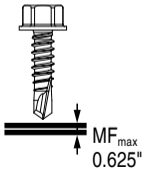
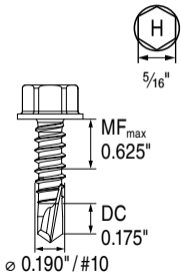
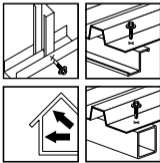


S-MD 10-16x1" HWH3

#2471866



Zinc / Zingué / Galvanizado



2477978-10.2025

